



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
UNIVERSITY VILLAGE, PLOT 91, CADASTRAL ZONE, NNAMDI AZIKWE
EXPRESS WAY, JABI – ABUJA
FACULTY OF HEALTH SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC HEALTH

2019_2 Examination

Course Title: Health Management I &II
Couse Code: PHS 308
Credit Unit: 3 Units
Total Score 70 Marks
Time: 2hrs
Instruction: Answer all questions

1. Planning is a detailed programme regarding future courses of action.
 - a. Define Planning 2marks
 - b. Enumerate 4 advantages and 4 disadvantages of planning 8marks
 - c. Explain 4 external factors that hinder effective planning 8marks

2. A good planning process reflects necessary perspectives and engages key stakeholders in the development of strategies.
 - a. List 5 steps required for a successful health planning process 5marks
 - b. Briefly discuss 5 steps in health planning 15marks

3. Health planning occurs within the pressured environment of political direction, changing public expectation, new information and evidence about outcomes, and on occasion, media headlines.
 - a. Explain the term health planning 2marks
 - b. Identify the 3 types of health planning 3marks
 - c. Briefly distinguish between the 3 types of health planning 9marks

4. Management is a universal phenomenon.
 - a. Define management as a process and as a discipline 4marks
 - b. Explain any 2 features of management 8marks
 - c. Explain 3 levels of management 6marks