NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)
2021_2 EXAMINATION QUESTIONS45678

COURSE CODE: CSS 801
COURSE TITLE: Advanced Theories in Criminology and Security Studies
CREDIT UNIT: 3
TME ALLOWED: 3 Hours

INSTRUCTION: Of the five questions, answer any **four** of your choice.

1. (a) Define integrated model approach **(3.5 marks)**.
   (b) Highlight and explain seven (7) principles of emulation theory **(14 marks)**.

2. (a) With good examples, distinguish between zero-sum games and non-zero sum games **(10.5 marks)**.
   (b) Explain the challenges facing women's participation in social institutions within the context of liberal feminist theory **(7 marks)**.

3. Using Travis Hirsch's (1969) **four** mutual components of social bond theory, explain the rising drug abuse among Nigerian youths **(17.5 marks)**.

4. (a) Critically account for **two** versions of theological explanations of crime **(11.5 marks)**.
   (b) Outline three positions of Enrico Ferri on crime causation **(6 marks)**.

5. (a). Explain the three classification of suicide offered by Emile Durkheim. (15 marks).
   (b). What is criminology? (2.5 marks).